BEST-Index: CORE TEXTS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY.

[NB: The texts shown are those consulted during construction and testing of the BEST-Index, together with papers describing related psychometric studies. They are intended to be indicative rather than exhaustive, since the categories referred to are identified by many workers.]

ARGYLE, M. (1975): Bodily Communication. London: Methuen.

BADCOCK, C. (1994): PsychoDarwinism: The New Synthesis of Darwin and Freud. London: Harper Collins.

BARRATT, E. (1991): Measuring and predicting aggression within the context of a personality theory. Journal of Neuropsychiatry, 3, 535-539.

BOUD, D., KEOGH, R., WALKER, D. (1985): Promoting reflection in learning: a model. In **Boud, D., Keogh, R., Walker, D. (1985):** Reflection: Turning Experience into Learning, pp 18-40. London: Kogan Page.

BRENNER, C. (1973): An Elementary Textbook of Psychoanalysis. New York: International Universities Press Inc.

BROOKER, C. (1984b): Some problems associated with measurement of community psychiatric nursing intervention. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 9, 165-174.

CLARE, W.A., CAIRNS, V. (1978): Design, development and use of a standardised interview to assess social maladjustment and dysfunction in community studies. Psychological Medicine, 8, 5 89-604.

COURSEY, D.R. (1977): An overview of techniques and models of program evaluation. In **Coursey, D.R. ed:** Program Evaluation for Mental Health: Methods,' Strategies and Participants. New York: Grune and Stratton.

DAGENAIS, C., BOUCHARD, C. (1994): Concept Mapping in the Context of Modelization of Interventions with Families in Crisis. Montreal: University of Quebec Press.

De RIDDER, D., DEPLA, M., SEVERENS, P., MALSCH, M. (1994): Denken over omgaan met ziekte en gezondheidszorg: een staalkaart van ideas in de patientenbeweging [Reflections on illness prevention and health care: a sample chart of ideas for patient self-help]. In Gezondheid-Theorie in Praktik, No. 2. Amsterdam: Meppel, Boom.

DEROGATIS, L.R. (1983): The SCL-90-R: Administration, Scoring and Procedures Manual II. Towson, MD: Clinical Psychometric Research.

DHSS (1975): DHSS and Home Office. Report of the Committee on Mentally Abnormal Offenders (The Butler Report). CMND 6244. London: FWSO.

DIJKSTRA, J. (2000): Analyse dataset EMPATH2 (Consistentie tussen beoordelaars) [Analysis of dataset entitled EMPATH2 - inter-rater reliability]. Paper prepared for internal distribution to COMSKILLS research team.

DOWNING, R.A., BROCKINGTON, F.I. (1978): Nurse rating of psychotic behaviour. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 3, 551-561.

ESTERSON, A. (1970): The Leaves of Spring: A Study of the Dialectics of Madness. London: Tavistock.

EYSENCK, H.J., EYSENCK, S.B.G. (1963): The Eysenck Personality Inventory. London: University of London Press.

FEINSTEIN, R., PLUTCHIK, R. (1990): Violence and suicide risk assessment in the psychiatric emergency room. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 31 (4), pp 337 343.

FLANAGAN, J.C. (1954): The critical incident technique. Psychological Bulletin, July 1954, 51(4), 327-358.

GOLDBERG, C., STANITIS, M. (1977): Enhancement of self-esteem through the communication process in group therapy. Journal of Psychiatric Nursing and Mental Health Services,' 15, 12: 5-8.

GOLDBERG, D., WILLIAMS, P. (1988): A User's Guide to the General Health Questionnaire. Windsor: NFER-Nelson Publishing Company.

GOLDBERG, D., HILLIER, V. (1979): A scaled version of the General Health Questionnaire. Psychological Medicine, 9, 139-145.

HAIR, J.F., ANDERSON, R.E. *et al* (1995): Multivariate Data Analysis (Fourth Edition) – especially factor-analytic methods, pp 364-419. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

HARE, R.D. (1991): Manual for the Hare Psychopathy Checklist – Revised. Toronto, Ontario: Multi-Health Systems.

HENDERSON, S., ROBINSON, D.K. (1997): Developing a behavioural status index to assess patient dangerousness. Mental Health Care, 1, 4, 130-132.

HEPWORTH, D. (1982): Influence of the concept of "danger" on assessment of danger to self and others. Med. Sci. Law, 22(4), pp 245-254.

HOLLIN, C., HOLMES, A. (1999): The BEST-Index as a predictor of violence. Paper on a preliminary analysis prepared for internal circulation at Rampton Hospital, United Kingdom.

HOLMES, J. ed (1991): Psychotherapy in Psychiatric Practice. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.

ICIDH-2: International Classification of Functioning and Disability (1999): Beta-2 draft, Full Version. Geneva: World Health Organization.

JACOB, R.G., BRODBECK, C., CLARK, D.B. (1992): Physiological and Behavioral Assessment. In **Hsu, L.K.G, Hersen, M. eds:** Research in Psychiatry: Issues, Strategies and Methods, pp 195-233. New York:: Plenum Medical Book Company.

JOURARD, S.M. (1963): An exploratory study of body accessibility. British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 5, 221-231.

KAZDIN, A., WILCOXIN, L. (1976): Systematic desensitization and non-specific treatment effects: a methodological evaluation. Psychological Bulletin, 83, 729-758.

KENDALL, P.C., HOLLON, S.D. (1981): Assessment Strategies in Cognitive-Behavioral Interventions. New York: Academic Press.

LANGE, A. et al (1995a): BDHI-D: Handleiding, Verantwoording en Normering van de Nederlandse Buss-Durkee Aggressievragenlist [Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory: construction, psychometric properties, validity and norms of the Dutch Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory]. Lisse, Netherlands: Swets and Zeitlinger.

LANGE, A., PAHLICH, A., SARUCCO, M. SMITS, G., DEHGANI, B., HANEWALD, G. (1995b): Psychometric characteristics and validity of the Dutch adaptation of the Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory (BDHI-D). Behavior Research and Therapy, 33, 2, 223-227.

LANGE, A., DEHGANI, B., De BEURS E. (1995c): Validation of the Dutch adaptation of the Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory. Behavior Research and Therapy, 33, 2, 229-233.

LANGLEY, D.M., LANGLEY, G.E. (1983): Dramatherapy and Psychiatry. London: Croom Helm.

LEFF, J. (1982): Family and Social Influence in Schizophrenia. Welwyn: S, K and F Publications.

LEVIN, L.S., KATZ, A.H. HOLST, E. (1977): Self-Care. London: Croom Helm.

LIDZ, C., MULVEY, E., GARDNER, W. (1993): The accuracy of predictions of violence to others. Journal of the American Medical Association, 269. 1007-1011.

MAHGOUB, N.A. (1988): "Bridging" Therapy in Hospital- and Community-Based Psychiatric Nursing Care: A Comparative Study (two volumes). Unpublished PhD Thesis, Council for National Academic Awards (sponsoring establishment Sheffield City Polytechnic).

MALAN, D.H. (1979): Individual Psychotherapy and the Science of Psychodynamics. London: Butterworth.

MARRA, H A.. KONZELMAN. and GILES, P G. (1987): A clinical strategy for the assessment of dangerousness. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 31(3), pp 291-299.

MEADAM, E.K. (1986): Cognitive behaviour therapy and its application with adolescents. Journal of Adolescence, 9, 1-15.

MECLELLAND (1995): The Assessment of Dangerousness: A procedure for predicting potentially dangerous behaviour. Psychiatric Care, Vol 2, No 1, pp 17-19.

MEICHENBAUM, D.H. (1977): Cognitive Behavior Modification: An Integrative Approach. New York: Plenum Medical Book Company.

MENTAL HEALTH FOUNDATION (1997): Approaches to Needs Assessment: Commissioning Services for Offenders with Mental Health problems, p 32. London: The Mental Health Foundation.

MISIAK, H., SEXTON, V. (1974): Phenomenological, Existential and Humanistic Psychologies. New York: Grune and Stratton.

MONAHAN, J. (1988): Risk assessment of violence among the mentally disordered: generating useful knowledge. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 1 1, pp 249-257.

MONAHAN, J., STEADMAN, H.J. (1995): Towards a rejuvenation of risk assessment research. In **Monahan, J., Steadman, H.J. eds:** Violence and Mental Disorder, pp 1-17. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.

OTTO, R.K. (1992): Prediction of dangerous behaviour: a review and analysis of "second generation" research. Forensic Reports, 5, 103-133.

OWEN, D. (1991): Foucault, psychiatry and the spectre of dangerousness. Journal of Forensic Psychiatry, 2 (3), pp 238-241.

PAGE, E.B. (1963): Ordered hypotheses for multiple treatments: a significance test for linear ranks. American Statistical Association Journal (March), 216-230.

POLLOCK, N., WEBSTER, C. (1990): The clinical assessment of dangerousness. In **Bluglass, R., Bowden, P. (eds):** Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry, section VII.3, pp 489-497. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.

PAUNONEN, M. (1991): Changes initiated by a nursing supervision programme: an analysis based on log-linear models. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 16, 982-986.

QUINSEY, V.L., MAGUIRE, A. (1986): Maximum security psychiatric patients: actuarial and clinical prediction of dangerousness. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 1 (2), pp 143-171.

REED, V., WOODS, P., ROBINSON, D.K. (1995): Manual of the Behavioural Status Index (unpublished limited first edition, prepared for use only in validation studies).

ROBINSON, D.K., REED, V. (1996): Measuring Forensic Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing Interactions, pp 58-93. Aldershot: Avebury.

ROBINSON, D.K., REED, V. LANGE, A. (1996): Developing risk assessment scales in forensic psychiatric care. Psychiatric Care, 3, 4, 146-152.

SEPEJAK, D.S., WEBSTER, D.C. MENZIES, R.J. (1984): The clinical prediction of dangerousness: getting beyond the basic questions. In Muller, D J., Blackman, D E., Chapman, A J. (eds): Psychology and Law, pp 113-123. New York: John Wiley and Sons.

SEVERENS, P. (1994): *De kwalitatieve meerwaarde van kwantitatief onderzoek* [The qualitative contribution of quantitative investigation]. In *Onderzoek No. 5.* Amsterdam: NVVM.

SHUBSACHS, A. (1995): Risk Assessment Guidelines: Main Building to Villa Transfers. Paper prepared for internal circulation at Rampton Hospital, United Kingdom.

SIEGEL, S.S., CASTELLAN, N.J. (1988): Nonparametric Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (Second Edition). New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

SNIDER, J.G., OSGOOD, C.E. (1969): Semantic Differential Technique: A Sourcebook. Chicago: Aldine-Atherton.

SPEARMAN, C. (1904): Correlation by ranks. American Journal of Psychology, 14, 72-101.

SPIELBERGER, C. D. (1988): State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory (Research Edition). Odessa, Florida: Psychological Assessment Resources Incorporated.

STEADMAN, H.J., MONAHAN, J., APPELBAUM, P.S., GRISSO, T., MULVEY, E.P., ROTH, L.H., ROBBINS, P.C., KLASSEN, D. (1994): Designing a new generation of risk assessment research. In Monahan, J., Steadman, J.H. eds: Violence and Mental Disorder: Developments in Risk Assessment. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

STEVENS, S.S. (1974): On the Theory of Scales of Measurement. In **Danto, A., Morgenbesser, S. eds:** Readings in the Philosophy of Science, pp 141-149. New York: Meridian.

STORR, A. (1979): Psychiatric Nursing in the Community: A Study of a Working Situation. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.

TROWER, P., BRYANT, B., ARGYLE, M. (1978): Social Skills and Mental Health. London: Methuen.

VAN ERVEN, A.C.J.M., DIJKSTRA, J. (2002): *De ontwikkeling van een empathieobservatieinstrument: een tussenstand* (Assessing empathy: an interim report). Directieve Therapie, 22, 28-44 (March 2002).

WEBB, E.J., CAMPBELL, D.T., SCHWARTZ, R.D., SECHREST, L., GROVE, J.B. (1981): Non-Reactive Measures in the Social Sciences (Second Edition). Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

WEBSTER, C.D., EAVES, D., DOUGLAS, K., WINTRUP, A. (1995): The HCR-20 Scheme: The Assessment of Dangerousness and Risk. British Columbia: Simon Fraser University and Forensic Psychiatric Services Commission of British Columbia.

WEITZ, S. ed (1974): Non-Verbal Communication: Readings With Commentary. Oxford: The University Press.

WING, J.K., COOPER, J.E., SARTORIUS, N. (1974): The Measurement and Classification of Psychiatric Symptoms. London: Cambridge University Press.

WOLPE, J. (1990): The Practice of Behavior Therapy (Fourth Edition). New York: Pergamon Press.

WOODS, P., REED, V. (1997): Measuring risk and related behaviour with the Behavioural Status Index (BEST-Index): some preliminary psychometric studies. International Journal of Psychiatric Nursing Research, ISSN 0968-0624, 4, 1, 396-409.

WOODS, P., REED, V., ROBINSON, D.K. (1999): The Behavioural Status Index: therapeutic assessment of social risk, insight, communication and social skills. Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing, ISSN 1351-0126, 6, 2, 7990.

WOODS, P., REED, V. (1999). The Behavioural Status Index (BEST-Index): some preliminary reliability studies. *International Journal of Psychiatric Nursing Research*, 5(2), 554-561.

WOODS, P. (2000): Key issues in forensic care: social assessment of risk - the Behavioural Status Index. In Mercer, D., Mason, T., McKeown, M., McCann, G. eds: Forensic Mental Health Care: A Case Study Approach, pp 333-339. ISBN 0 443 06140 8. London: Churchill Livingstone.

WOODS, P. REED, V. (2000). Use of the Behavioural Status Index in therapeutic programmes with high-risk clients. *Mental Health Care*, 3(6), 194-196.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2001). Measuring risk in a high security forensic setting using the Behavioural Status Index. *International Journal of Psychiatric Nursing Research* 7(1), 793-805.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2001). Measuring communication and social skills in a high security forensic setting using the Behavioural Status Index. *International Journal of Psychiatric Nursing Research* 7(1), 761-777.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2001a). Measuring insight in a high security forensic setting using the Behavioural Status Index. *British Journal of Forensic Practice* 3(3), 3-12.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2001b). Measuring risk in a high security forensic setting using the Behavioural Status Index. *International Journal of Psychiatric Nursing Research* 7(1), 793-805.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2001c). Measuring communication and social skills in a high security forensic setting using the Behavioural Status Index. *International Journal of Psychiatric Nursing Research* 7(1), 761-777.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2003a). Relationships between risk and insight in a high security forensic setting. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 10(5), 510-517.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2003b). Exploring core relationships between insight, and communication and social skills in mentally disordered offenders. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 10(5), 518-525.

WOODS, P., REED, V., COLLINS, M. (2004). Relationships between risk and communication and social skills in a high security forensic setting. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing* (in press).